

Good Scenes

- 1) GV U.N.O. Building.
- 2) GV Ditto, Cameramen in f-9.
- 3) GV Ditto.
- 4) Angel V Front of U.N.O. Building.
- 5) GV Int. Assembly
- 5a) speech see copy.
- 6) SV She shaking hands with H. Pandit, Dulles behind him.
- 7) GTV Int She Pandit walks to platform
- 8) LV She at mike
- 9) GV Ditto.
- 10) GV Assembly
- 11) STV Pan Ditto.
- 12) Side TV She at mike.
- 13) LT Side V Ditto.
- 14) GTV Assembly.
- 15) STV Pan Ditto, applauding.

(102)

(130)

(APPROX.)

OXFORD COMPOUND PROPERTIES, DATA WITH CANDIDATE
Telephone: Big crowd sees first motor.

EISENHOWER AT UNO

IKE WALKS TO ROSTROM

Mme Pandit says - "President of the United States." (applause as Ike to stand)

MDME PRESIDENT, MEMBERS OF THE GEN. ASSEMBLY, WHEN SEC. GEN. HAMMARSKJOLD'S
INVITATION TO ADDRESS THIS GEN. ASSEMBLY... I ~~HAD~~ HAVE A SENSE OF EXHILARATION

8V
1
OF AS I LOOK UPON THIS ASSEMBLY. NEVER BEFORE IN HISTORY HAS SO MUCH
HOPE FOR SO MANY PEOPLE BEEN GATHERED TOGETHER IN A SINGLE ORGANIZATION.
YOUR DELIBERATIONS AND DECISIONS DURING THESE SOMBRE YEARS HAVE ALREADY
REALISED SOME OF THIS HOPE. BUT THE GREAT TESTS AND THE GREAT ACCOMPLISH-
MENTS STILL LIE AHEAD; AND IN THE CONFIDENT EXPECTATION OF THESE ACCOMPLISH-
MENTS I WOULD USE THE OFFICE WHICH FOR THE TIME BEING I HOLD TO ASSURE YOU
THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WILL REMAIN STEADFAST IN ITS
SUPPORT OF THIS BODY. THIS WE SHALL DO IN THE CONVICTION THAT YOU WILL
(cut) COULD THERE BE THAN THE MEMBERS OF THE GEN. ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED
NATIONS.

TODAY

2)
SCM
I FEEL IMPELLED TO SPEAK/IN A LANGUAGE THAT IN A SENSE IS NEW - ONE WHICH
I, WHO HAVE SPENT SO MUCH OF MY LIFE IN THE MILITARY PROFESSION, WOULD HAVE
PREFERRED NEVER TO USE. THAT NEW LANGUAGE IS THE LANGUAGE OF ATOMIC WAR FARE.
THE ATOMIC AGE HAS MOVED FORWARD AT SUCH A PACE THAT EVERY CITIZEN OF THE
WORLD SHOULD HAVE SOME COMPREHENSION, AT LEAST IN COMPARATIVE TERMS, OF THE
EXTENT OF THIS DEVELOPMENT (cut) STOCKPILE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WHICH OF
COURSE INCREASES DAILY, EXCEEDS BY MANY TIMES THE EXPLOSIVE EQUIVALENT
OF THE TOTAL OF ALL BOMBS AND ALL SHELLS THAT CAME FROM EVERY AIRCRAFT AND
EVERY GUN IN EVERY THEATRE OF WAR IN ALL OF THE YEARS OF WORLD WAR 2.....
MILITARY USE.

3
SCM
BUT THE DREAD SECRET AND THE FEARFUL ENGINES OF ATOMIC MIGHT ARE NOT OURS
ALONE. IN THE FIRST PLACE THE SECRET IS POSSESSED BY OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES

3
GT. BRITAIN AND CANADA WHOSE SCIENTIFIC GENIUS MADE A TREMENDOUS CONTRIBUTION TO OUR ORIGINAL DISCOVERIES AND ^{the} DESIGNS OF ATOMIC BOMBS. THE SECRET IS ALSO KNOWN BY THE SOVIET UNION. | THAT PROGRAM WILL BE ACCELERATED AND EXTENDED,

~~BUT~~ LET NO-ONE THINK THAT THE EXPENDITURE OF VAST SUMS FOR WEAPONS AND SYSTEMS OF DEFENCE CAN GUARANTEE ABSOLUTE SAFETY FOR THE CITIES AND CITIZENS OF EVERY NATION. THE AWFUL ARITHMETIC OF THE A/BOMB DOES NOT PERMIT OF ANY

45v
SUCH EASY SOLUTION. ~~]~~ EVEN AGAINST THE MOST POWERFUL DEFENCE, AN AGGRESSOR, IN POSSESSION OF THE EFFECTIVE MINIMUM OF A/BOMBS FOR A SURPRISE ATTACK COULD PROBABLY PLACE A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF HIS BOMBS ON THE CHOSEN TARGETS TO CAUSE HIDEOUS DAMAGE. [SHOULD SUCH AN A/ATTACK BE LAUNCHED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES

5
OUR REACTIONS WOULD BE SWIFT AND RESOLUTE. BUT FOR ME TO SAY THE DEFENCE CAPABILITIES OF THE UNITED STATES ARE SUCH THAT THEY COULD INFLICT TERRIBLE LOSSES UPON AN AGGRESSOR - FOR ME TO SAY THAT ~~THE~~ RETALIATION CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. ARE SO GREAT THAT SUCH AN AGGRESSOR'S LAND ~~WOULD~~ BE LAID WASTE - ALL THIS, WHILE IN FACT, IS NOT THE TRUE EXPRESSION OF THE PURPOSE AND THE HOPE OF THE U.S. ~~]~~

6
TO PAUSE THERE WOULD BE TO CONFIRM THE HEPELESS FINALITY OF A BELIEF THAT TWO ATOMIC COLOSSI ARE DOOMED MALEVOLENTLY TO EYE EACH OTHER INDEFINITELY ACROSS A TREMBLING WORLD. TO STOP THERE WOULD BE TO ACCEPT HELPLESSLY THE PROBABILITY OF CIVILIZATION DESTROYED. - THE ANNIHILATION OF THE IRREPLACABLE HERITAGE OF MANKIND HANDED DOWN TO US FROM GENERATION TO GENERATION AND THE CONDEMNATION OF MANKIND TO BEGIN ALL OVER AGAIN THE AGE-OLD STRUGGLE FOR DECENCY AND RIGHT AND JUSTICE. AS YOU ALREADY KNOW (cut)

25440

EISENHOWER (PART 2)

... MILITARY BUILD-UP CAN BE REVERSED. THERE ARE CERTAIN STEPS THAT CAN BE TAKEN NOW. I THEREFORE MAKE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSAL:

THE GOV'S PRINCIPALLY INVOLVED, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY ELEMENTARY PRUDENCE, TO BEGIN NOW AND TO CONTINUE TO MAKE JOINT CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THEIR STOCKPILES OF NORMAL URANIUM AND FISSIONABLE MATERIALS TO AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY. WE WOULD EXPECT THAT SUCH AN AGENCY WOULD BE SET UP UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE U/NATIONS.

THE RATIOS OF CONTRIBUTIONS, THE PROCEDURES AND OTHER DETAILS WOULD PROPERLY BE WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS I HAVE REFERRED TO EARLIER.

THE U/NATIONS IS PREPARED TO UNDERTAKE THESE EXPLORATIONS IN GOOD FAITH. ANY PARTNER OF THE U.S. ACTING IN THE SAME GOOD FAITH WILL FIND THE U.S. A NOT UNREASONABLE OR UNGENEROUS ASSOCIATE. UNDOUBTEDLY INITIAL AND EARLY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THIS PLANE WOULD BE SMALL IN QUANTITY. HOWEVER THE PROPOSAL HAS THE GREAT VIRTUE THAT IT CAN BE UNDERTAKEN WITHOUT THE IRRITATIONS AND MUTUAL SUSPICIONS INCIDENT TO ANY ATTEMPT TO SET UP A COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE SYSTEM OF WORLD WIDE INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY COULD BE MADE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE IMPOUNDING, STORAGE AND PROTECTION OF THE CONTRIBUTED FISSIONABLE AND OTHER MATERIALS.

... SUCH A BANK OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL COULD BE MADE ESSENTIALLY IMMUNE TO SURPRISE SEIZURE.

THE MORE IMPORTANT RESPONSIBILITY OF THIS ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WOULD BE TO DEVISE METHODS WHEREBY THIS FISSIONABLE MATERIAL WOULD BE ALLOCATED TO SERVE THE PEACEFUL PURSUITS OF MANKIND. EXPERTS

WOULD BE MOBILIZED TO APPLY ATOMIC ENERGY TO THE NEEDS OF AGRIC. MEDICINE, AND OTHER PEACEFUL ACTIVITIES. A SPECIAL PURPOSE WOULD BE TO PROVIDE

ABUNDANT ELWC. ENERGY IN THE POWER STARVED AREAS OF THE WORLD.
THUS THE CONTRIBUTING POWERS WOULD BE DEDICATING SOME OF THEIR STRENGTH
TO SERVE THE NEEDS RATHER THAN THE FEARS OF THE WORLD.

2 THE U.S. WOULD BE MORE THAN WILLING - IT WOULD BE PROUD - TO TAKE UP
WITH OTHERS PRINCIPALLY INVOLVED THE DEVELOPMENT OF PLANS WHEREBY SUCH
PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY WOULD BE EXPEDITED. ~~FOR~~ ~~THOSE~~ THOSE
PRINCIPALLY INVOLVED THE SOVIET UNION MUST OF COURSE BE ONE.

I WOULD BE PREPARED TO SUBMIT TO THE U.S. CONGRESS AND WITH EVERY
EXPECTATION OF APPROVAL, ANY SUCH PLAN THAT WOULD FIRST ENCOURAGE
WORLD WIDE INVESTIGATION INTO THE MOST EFFECTIVE PEACETIME USES OF
FISSIONABLE MATERIAL IN THE CERTAINTY THAT THEY HAD ALL THE MATERIALS
~~NEEDED FOR THE CONDUCT OF ALL THE EXPERIMENTS THAT WERE APPROPRIATE~~
AND WITH THE CERTAINTY THAT THEY HAVE ALL THE MATERIAL OF OTHER
EXPERIMENTS. SECOND, BEGIN TO DIMINISH THE POTENTIAL DESTRUCTIVE
POWER OF THE WORLD'S ATOMIC STOCKPILES; THIRD ALLOW ALL PEOPLES OF ALL
NATIONS TO SEE THAT IN THIS ENLIGHTENED AGE THE GREAT POWERS OF THE EARTH,
BOTH OF THE E. and OF THE W. ARE INTERESTED IN HUMAN ASPIRATIONS FIRST
AND FOREMOST RATHER THAN IN BUILDING UP THE ARMAMENTS OF WAR.

FOURTH OPEN UP A NEW CHANNEL FOR PEACEFUL DISCUSSION AND INITIATE AT
LEAST A NEW APPROACH TO THE MANY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS THAT MUST BE
~~RESOLVED~~ SOLVED IN BOTH PRIVATE AND PUBLIC CONFERENCES IF THE WORLD
IS TO SHAKE OFF THE INERTIA IMPOSED BY FEAR AND MAKE POSITIVE PROGRESS
TOWARD PEACE. AGAINST THE DARK BG OF THE ATOMIC BOMB THE U.S. DOES NOT
WISH MERELY TO PRESENT STRENGTH BUT ALSO THE DESIRE AND HOPE FOR PEACE.
THE COMING MONTHS WILL BE FRAUGHT WITH FATEFUL DECISIONS. IN THIS
ASSEMBLY; IN THE CAPITALS AND MILITARY HQs OF THE WORLD; IN THE HEARTS

OF MEN EVERYWHERE, BE THEY GOVERNORS OR GOVERNED, MAY THEY BE THE DECISIONS WHICH WILL LEAD THIS WORLD OUT OF FEAR AND INTO PEACE.

TO THE MAKING OF THESE FATEFUL DECISIONS, THE U.S. PLEDGES BEFORE YOU, AND THEREFORE BEFORE THE WORLD, ITS DETERMINATION TO HELP SOLVE THE FEARFUL ATOMIC DILEMMA TO DEVOTE ITS ENTIRE HEART AND MIND TO FIND THE WAY BY WHICH THE MIRACULOUS INVENTIVENESS OF MAN SHALL NOT BE DEDICATED TO HIS DEATH BUT CONSECRATED TO HIS LIFE.

I AGAIN THANK THE DELEGATES FOR THE GREAT HONOUR THEY HAVE DONE ME BY INVITING ME TO ~~APPEAR~~ APPEAR BEFORE THEM AND TO LISTEN TO ME SO COURTEOUSLY. THANK YOU. (APPLAUSE)